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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

FEBRUARY, 1964



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - FEBRUARY, 1964

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, notably the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer term measurement.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962(b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
1961 -									
June	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
July	2,256.1	44.6	2,300.7	867.0	1.8	868.8	3,123.1	46.4	3,169.5
August	2,255.1	44.7	2,299.8	868.5	1.8	870.3	3,123.6	46.5	3,170.1
Sept.(b)(c)	2,250.4	44.7	2,295.1	871.7	1.8	873.5	3,122.1	46.5	3,168.6
October (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May (b)	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June (b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July (b)	2,307.7	46.0	2,353.7	906.1	2.0	908.1	3,213.8	48.0	3,261.8
August (b)	2,310.6	46.0	2,356.6	908.3	2.0	910.3	3,218.9	48.0	3,266.9
September	2,317.4	46.1	2,363.5	913.7	2.0	915.7	3,231.1	48.1	3,279.2
October	2,319.9	46.0	2,365.9	918.3	2.0	920.3	3,238.2	48.0	3,286.2
November	2,329.8	45.9	2,375.7	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,257.7	47.9	3,305.6
December	2,329.8	45.7	2,375.5	927.3	2.0	929.3	3,257.1	47.7	3,304.8
1963 -									
January	2,337.7	46.6	2,384.3	925.3	2.0	927.3	3,263.0	48.6	3,311.6
February	2,353.8	46.8	2,400.6	932.2	2.0	934.2	3,286.0	48.8	3,334.8
March (b)	2,363.6	47.1	2,410.7	936.4	2.0	938.4	3,300.0	49.1	3,349.1
April (b)	2,366.5	47.2	2,413.7	935.9	2.0	937.9	3,302.4	49.2	3,351.6
May	2,373.3	47.2	2,420.5	937.0	2.1	939.1	3,310.3	49.3	3,359.6
June	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
July	2,379.0	47.7	2,426.7	939.1	2.1	941.2	3,318.1	49.8	3,367.9
August	2,382.9	47.8	2,430.7	941.6	2.1	943.7	3,324.5	49.9	3,374.4
September	2,390.7	47.8	2,438.5	946.0	2.1	948.1	3,336.7	49.9	3,386.6
October	2,401.8	47.8	2,449.6	954.1	2.1	956.2	3,355.9	49.9	3,405.8
November	2,414.8	47.8	2,462.6	964.2	2.1	966.3	3,379.0	49.9	3,428.9
December	2,418.5	47.8	2,466.3	964.9	2.1	967.0	3,383.4	49.9	3,433.3
1964 -									
January	2,430.3	48.8	2,479.1	r963.8	2.1	r965.9	r3,394.1	50.9	r3,445.0
February	2,447.3	49.1	2,496.4	975.1	2.1	977.2	3,422.4	51.2	3,473.6

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

(c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959 - June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960 - June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June (b)	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2,376.8
1963 - January	905.9	668.5	287.3	215.5	158.0	75.3	7.7	19.5	2,337.7
February	910.8	673.3	292.5	216.3	158.2	75.4	7.6	19.7	2,353.8
July	914.7	674.2	306.3	220.8	159.7	75.0	8.0	20.3	2,379.0
August	917.9	674.2	306.3	220.5	160.6	74.8	8.0	20.6	2,382.9
September	920.3	677.2	307.0	221.2	161.1	75.1	8.0	20.8	2,390.7
October	925.8	681.1	306.9	222.0	161.6	75.3	8.1	21.0	2,401.8
November	930.5	686.1	307.6	222.7	162.7	76.1	8.0	21.1	2,414.8
December	932.4	688.8	303.2	223.9	163.8	77.1	8.0	21.3	2,418.5
1964 - January	935.3	692.4	306.5	225.1	164.0	77.3	8.1	21.6	2,430.3
February	940.7	698.2	310.5	226.6	163.6	77.9	8.1	21.7	2,447.3
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.9
1959 - June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960 - June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
1963 - January	366.8	283.5	105.8	79.1	54.0	25.4	2.8	7.9	925.3
February	368.2	286.4	106.7	80.1	54.1	25.8	2.8	8.1	932.2
July	371.2	284.7	109.3	81.2	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.7	939.1
August	372.2	285.2	110.2	81.2	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.8	941.6
September	374.2	286.2	110.5	81.7	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	946.0
October	378.6	288.0	110.5	82.7	56.5	25.8	2.9	9.1	954.1
November	383.2	291.3	111.2	83.3	57.2	26.0	2.8	9.2	964.2
December	383.3	291.4	110.4	84.0	56.9	26.7	2.9	9.3	964.9
1964 - January	380.8	292.4	111.0	r84.0	56.8	26.6	2.8	9.4	r963.8
February	382.8	297.8	112.9	84.8	57.2	27.0	2.8	9.8	975.1
PERSONS									
1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959 - June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960 - June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June (b)	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3,313.4
1963 - January	1,272.7	952.0	393.1	294.6	212.0	100.7	10.5	27.4	3,263.0
February	1,279.0	959.7	399.2	296.4	212.3	101.2	10.4	27.8	3,286.0
July	1,285.9	958.9	415.6	302.0	215.4	100.4	10.9	29.0	3,318.1
August	1,290.1	959.4	416.5	301.7	216.3	100.2	10.9	29.4	3,324.5
September	1,294.5	963.4	417.5	302.9	217.1	100.6	10.9	29.8	3,336.7
October	1,304.4	969.1	417.4	304.7	218.1	101.1	11.0	30.1	3,355.9
November	1,313.7	977.4	418.8	306.0	219.9	102.1	10.8	30.3	3,379.0
December	1,315.7	980.2	413.6	307.9	220.7	103.8	10.9	30.6	3,383.4
1964 - January	1,316.1	984.8	417.5	r309.1	220.8	103.9	10.9	31.0	r3,394.1
February	1,323.5	996.0	423.4	311.4	220.8	104.9	10.9	31.5	3,422.4

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY, 1964

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.3	2.3	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	19.5	4.5	9.3	1.7	7.4	3.2	46.5
<u>Manufacturing</u>	358.8	294.7	90.4	93.2	45.0	24.3	909.5
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	35.9	30.0	9.5	8.8	5.0	3.3	93.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	107.8	70.6	44.9	24.6	20.8	10.0	285.1
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	31.4	19.9	9.8	6.2	5.1	2.3	75.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	13.7	8.2	5.2	3.6	4.0	2.6	37.6
Rail and Air Transport	29.4	18.1	13.1	6.1	7.8	1.6	76.8
<u>Total</u>	74.5	46.2	28.1	15.9	16.9	6.5	189.8
<u>Communication</u>	28.2	23.0	10.4	7.4	5.5	3.0	78.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	17.4	12.7	5.6	3.8	3.0	1.2	44.1
Other	18.0	13.4	6.0	4.9	2.9	1.3	46.8
<u>Total</u>	35.4	26.1	11.6	8.7	5.9	2.5	90.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	83.0	55.6	28.3	19.0	17.0	6.8	211.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	61.0	49.1	25.8	16.5	12.1	5.8	171.1
<u>Total</u>	144.0	104.7	54.1	35.5	29.1	12.6	382.8
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	34.1	26.4	15.3	9.1	7.8	4.1	104.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.2	9.2	5.7	2.5	3.3	1.1	34.4
Education	23.4	19.8	9.1	6.4	5.5	2.3	68.2
Other (b)	63.6	40.7	18.7	11.9	9.9	4.0	151.4
<u>Total</u>	99.2	69.7	33.5	20.8	18.7	7.4	254.0
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	940.7	698.2	310.5	226.6	163.6	77.9	2,447.3
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6
<u>Manufacturing</u>	112.5	111.6	19.2	20.4	7.1	5.6	276.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	5.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	2.8	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	6.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2
Rail and Air Transport	4.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	8.5
<u>Total</u>	7.8	4.6	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.3	17.5
<u>Communication</u>	6.6	5.5	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	18.8
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.6	6.7	2.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	23.1
Other	15.5	10.7	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.9	36.7
<u>Total</u>	25.1	17.4	6.7	5.1	3.6	1.5	59.8

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY, 1964 (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	64.9	42.5	21.9	16.7	12.8	5.2	165.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	21.2	13.1	7.7	5.0	3.5	0.8	51.5
<u>Total</u>	86.1	55.6	29.6	21.7	16.3	6.0	217.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.9	10.3	5.2	2.7	2.4	1.3	38.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	42.3	29.7	15.6	11.1	10.0	3.8	113.6
Education	29.5	24.2	10.7	8.9	5.8	3.6	84.7
Other (b)	54.3	34.5	19.0	10.9	9.2	3.7	133.9
<u>Total</u>	126.1	88.4	45.3	30.9	25.0	11.1	332.2
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	382.8	297.8	112.9	84.8	57.2	27.0	975.1
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.4	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	12.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.0	4.7	9.7	1.8	7.6	3.3	48.1
<u>Manufacturing</u>	471.3	406.3	109.6	113.6	52.1	29.9	1,186.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	38.5	32.4	10.2	9.2	5.3	3.5	99.8
<u>Building and Construction</u>	110.3	72.3	45.5	24.9	21.1	10.1	290.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	34.2	21.9	10.7	6.7	5.6	2.4	82.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.7	8.8	5.4	3.8	4.1	2.7	39.8
Rail and Air Transport	33.4	20.1	14.4	6.8	8.1	1.7	85.3
<u>Total</u>	82.3	50.8	30.5	17.3	17.8	6.8	207.3
<u>Communication</u>	34.8	28.5	13.2	9.2	6.6	3.8	97.1
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	27.0	19.4	8.3	5.6	4.5	1.8	67.2
Other	33.5	24.1	10.0	8.2	5.0	2.2	83.5
<u>Total</u>	60.5	43.5	18.3	13.8	9.5	4.0	150.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	147.9	98.1	50.2	35.7	29.8	12.0	377.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	82.2	62.2	33.5	21.5	15.6	6.6	222.6
<u>Total</u>	230.1	160.3	83.7	57.2	45.4	18.6	600.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	47.0	36.7	20.5	11.8	10.2	5.4	143.2
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	54.5	38.9	21.3	13.6	13.3	4.9	148.0
Education	52.9	44.0	19.8	15.3	11.3	5.9	152.9
Other (b)	117.9	75.2	37.7	22.8	19.1	7.7	285.3
<u>Total</u>	225.3	158.1	78.8	51.7	43.7	18.5	586.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,323.5	996.0	423.4	311.4	220.8	104.9	3,422.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963					1964	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.5	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Coal Mining	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.6
Other	20.6	20.4	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.8	20.9
<u>Total</u>	46.4	46.1	46.4	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.5
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	868.2	874.5	889.3	893.7	891.4	900.4	909.5
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	62.4	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.6	63.2	63.7
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	28.1	28.5	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.7	29.5
<u>Total</u>	90.5	91.0	91.7	91.8	91.8	92.9	93.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	267.8	270.8	283.5	283.7	281.4	283.6	285.1
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	72.1	72.5	74.4	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	37.3	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.1	37.6	37.6
Rail and Air Transport	76.4	76.5	76.7	76.7	76.4	76.6	76.8
<u>Total</u>	185.8	187.0	189.0	189.8	189.5	189.4	189.8
<u>Communication</u>	76.8	77.0	76.9	77.2	78.1	78.1	78.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.7	43.5	44.1
Other	44.2	44.4	45.5	45.7	46.1	46.5	46.8
<u>Total</u>	84.9	85.7	86.6	86.9	87.8	90.0	90.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	139.0	139.6	141.1	142.1	142.5	142.9	144.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.7	25.9	26.5	27.4	27.8	27.0	26.5
Retail Trade	199.5	200.5	208.0	211.8	215.3	211.4	211.7
<u>Total</u>	365.2	366.0	375.6	381.3	385.6	381.3	382.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	100.5	100.5	102.1	102.5	103.1	104.1	104.6
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	29.7	29.9	30.6	30.7	30.5	30.7	31.1
Religion and Social Welfare	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	33.0	33.1	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.4
Education	62.3	65.0	66.1	65.9	65.9	66.2	68.2
Other Services	24.1	24.3	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.6	25.7
<u>Total</u>	164.4	167.7	171.1	171.2	171.4	172.5	175.1
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	26.4	26.3	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	48.3	48.3	49.9	50.5	52.2	51.6	51.4
<u>Total</u>	74.7	74.6	76.9	77.8	79.4	79.0	78.9
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,337.7	2,353.8	2,401.8	2,414.8	2,418.5	2,430.3	2,447.3

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963					1964	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	258.4	262.6	269.0	270.3	268.8	269.8	276.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5
<u>Total</u>	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5
<u>Communication</u>	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.9	19.1	r18.8	18.8
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.3	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.6	22.8	23.1
Other	34.7	35.0	35.7	36.2	36.1	36.5	36.7
<u>Total</u>	56.0	56.6	56.9	57.4	57.7	59.3	59.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	43.3	43.8	44.5	45.0	44.9	45.8	45.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Retail Trade	161.4	161.0	164.6	170.3	173.4	165.8	165.8
<u>Total</u>	210.9	210.9	215.2	221.5	224.3	217.6	217.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.6	37.7	38.2	38.6
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7
Religion and Social Welfare	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	108.0	108.4	112.2	112.4	112.2	113.1	113.6
Education	79.7	81.3	82.6	82.5	81.1	81.6	84.7
Other Services	19.7	19.8	20.8	20.9	20.4	20.8	21.0
<u>Total</u>	233.5	235.7	242.5	242.8	240.9	242.9	247.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	71.4	70.9	73.6	74.2	75.0	75.4	74.7
<u>Total</u>	81.5	81.0	84.0	84.7	85.3	85.8	85.2
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	925.3	932.2	954.1	964.2	964.9	r963.8	975.1

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

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TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963					1964	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3
Coal Mining	18.3	18.1	17.9	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9
Other	21.5	21.3	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9
<u>Total</u>	47.9	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.9	48.1
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	1,126.6	1,137.1	1,158.3	1,164.0	1,160.2	1,170.2	1,186.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	67.7	67.9	68.0	67.9	67.9	68.7	69.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.2	29.6	30.1	30.3	30.3	30.8	30.6
<u>Total</u>	96.9	97.5	98.1	98.2	98.2	99.5	99.8
<u>Building and Construction</u>	273.1	276.0	289.0	289.3	287.0	289.2	290.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	78.3	78.8	80.9	81.3	81.5	81.7	82.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.6	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.9	39.8
Rail and Air Transport	84.8	84.9	85.2	85.2	84.9	85.2	85.3
<u>Total</u>	202.7	204.0	206.3	207.1	206.8	206.8	207.3
<u>Communication</u>	95.0	95.3	95.2	96.1	97.2	r96.9	97.1
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.0	62.9	62.3	62.4	63.3	66.3	67.2
Other	78.9	79.4	81.2	81.9	82.2	83.0	83.5
<u>Total</u>	140.9	142.3	143.5	144.3	145.5	149.3	150.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	182.3	183.4	185.6	187.1	187.4	188.7	190.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.9	32.0	32.6	33.6	33.8	33.0	32.5
Retail Trade	360.9	361.5	372.6	382.1	388.7	377.2	377.5
<u>Total</u>	576.1	576.9	590.8	602.8	609.9	598.9	600.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	137.0	137.2	139.3	140.1	140.8	142.3	143.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	42.3	42.6	43.7	43.9	43.8	44.2	44.8
Religion and Social Welfare	28.8	28.9	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	141.0	141.5	146.2	146.4	146.4	147.4	148.0
Education	142.0	146.3	148.7	148.4	147.0	147.8	152.9
Other Services	43.8	44.1	45.6	45.8	45.5	46.4	46.7
<u>Total</u>	397.9	403.4	413.6	414.0	412.3	415.4	422.1
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.5	36.4	37.4	37.8	37.5	37.8	38.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	119.7	119.2	123.5	124.7	127.2	127.0	126.1
<u>Total</u>	156.2	155.6	160.9	162.5	164.7	164.8	164.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,263.0	3,286.0	3,355.9	3,379.0	3,383.4	r3,394.1	3,422.4

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963										1964	
	Jan.	Feb.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	45.9	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.2	47.0	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.9
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
Founding, engineering and metalworking	287.1	288.6	291.7	292.5	294.2	294.5	295.5	296.4	298.2	299.1	302.8	304.8
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	133.5	134.3	135.0	135.8	135.4	135.6	135.7	135.9	136.6	136.9	138.9	139.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.2
Clothing and knitted goods	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6
Food, drink and tobacco	116.4	118.5	116.8	118.4	119.0	118.8	119.4	121.3	121.8	118.0	120.0	122.3
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.5
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.7
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	64.8	65.1	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	42.5	43.7
Rubber goods	19.3	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.2	(b) 19.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.8
Other manufacturing (a)	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.5	30.0
<u>TOTAL</u>	868.2	874.5	876.9	879.5	881.8	882.5	884.6	889.3	893.7	891.4	900.4	909.5
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	49.0	49.5	49.8	49.8	49.9	50.4	51.2	52.4	52.8	52.2	52.2	53.5
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.3	25.5	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.8
Clothing and knitted goods	66.5	67.1	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.8	69.8	69.0	69.0	69.7
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
Food, drink and tobacco	34.1	36.4	32.6	32.1	31.9	32.0	32.4	33.3	33.6	34.5	35.5	38.2
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	22.4	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.4	23.5	23.3	23.2	23.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4
Rubber goods	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9
Other manufacturing (a)	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	15.3
<u>TOTAL</u>	258.4	262.6	259.5	258.9	260.0	262.4	265.0	269.0	270.3	268.8	269.8	276.9

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963										1964	
	Jan.	Feb.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	49.9	50.3	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.2	51.3	51.1	51.1	52.3
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2
Founding, engineering and metalworking	336.1	338.1	341.5	342.3	344.1	344.9	346.7	348.8	351.0	351.3	355.0	358.3
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	143.0	143.8	144.7	145.7	145.3	145.5	145.7	145.9	146.7	147.1	149.1	149.8
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	53.9	54.3	53.4	53.1	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.7	54.1	53.9	54.6	55.0
Clothing and knitted goods	83.7	84.2	84.8	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.4	86.3	87.0
Boots, shoes and accessories	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.1	22.0	21.9	22.1
Food, drink and tobacco	150.5	154.9	149.4	150.5	150.9	150.8	151.8	154.6	155.4	152.5	155.5	160.5
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	47.2	47.3	46.6	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.5	47.6	47.8	48.4
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	23.7	23.9	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.7
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	87.2	87.8	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.9	90.2	90.2	90.3	91.0
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	53.7	54.2	54.0	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.4	54.7	55.4	57.1
Rubber goods	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	(b)24.0	25.2	25.2	25.0	25.3	25.7
Other manufacturing (a)	43.0	43.4	43.6	43.4	44.2	44.7	45.1	45.2	45.3	44.8	44.4	45.3
TOTAL	1,126.6	1,137.1	1,136.4	1,138.4	1,141.8	1,144.9	1,149.6	1,158.3	1,164.0	1,160.2	1,170.2	1,186.4

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government (a)	Total	Private	Government (a)	Total	Private	Government (a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	969.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962(b)	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,681.3	695.5	2,376.8	769.2	167.4	936.6	2,450.5	862.9	3,313.4
1961 -									
June	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
July	1,586.5	669.6	2,256.1	711.5	155.5	867.0	2,298.0	825.1	3,123.1
August	1,585.0	670.1	2,255.1	713.2	155.3	868.5	2,298.2	825.4	3,123.6
Sept.(b)(c)	1,581.5	668.9	2,250.4	716.9	154.8	871.7	2,298.4	823.7	3,122.1
October (b)	1,589.5	668.5	2,258.0	723.7	154.8	878.5	2,313.2	823.3	3,136.5
November	1,599.3	668.9	2,268.2	733.2	154.8	888.0	2,332.5	823.7	3,156.2
December	1,599.1	668.3	2,267.4	735.7	153.9	889.6	2,334.8	822.2	3,157.0
1962 -									
January	1,601.8	670.4	2,272.2	731.9	154.9	886.8	2,333.7	825.3	3,159.0
February	1,611.4	676.7	2,288.1	738.3	159.0	897.3	2,349.7	835.7	3,185.4
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May (b)	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June (b)	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July (b)	1,627.5	680.2	2,307.7	744.9	161.2	906.1	2,372.4	841.4	3,213.8
August (b)	1,633.0	677.6	2,310.6	747.2	161.1	908.3	2,380.2	838.7	3,218.9
September	1,641.3	676.1	2,317.4	752.9	160.8	913.7	2,394.2	836.9	3,231.1
October	1,644.9	675.0	2,319.9	757.2	161.1	918.3	2,402.1	836.1	3,238.2
November	1,653.6	676.2	2,329.8	766.7	161.2	927.9	2,420.3	837.4	3,257.7
December	1,652.9	676.9	2,329.8	766.8	160.5	927.3	2,419.7	837.4	3,257.1
1963 -									
January	1,657.0	680.7	2,337.7	763.3	162.0	925.3	2,420.3	842.7	3,263.0
February	1,667.0	686.8	2,353.8	767.0	165.2	932.2	2,434.0	852.0	3,286.0
March (b)	1,673.9	689.7	2,363.6	770.6	165.8	936.4	2,444.5	855.5	3,300.0
April (b)	1,674.2	692.3	2,366.5	769.2	166.7	935.9	2,443.4	859.0	3,302.4
May	1,678.2	695.1	2,373.3	770.1	166.9	937.0	2,448.3	862.0	3,310.3
June	1,681.3	695.5	2,376.8	769.2	167.4	936.6	2,450.5	862.9	3,313.4
July	1,684.1	694.9	2,379.0	770.5	168.6	939.1	2,454.6	863.5	3,318.1
August	1,688.4	694.5	2,382.9	772.9	168.7	941.6	2,461.3	863.2	3,324.5
September	1,695.6	695.1	2,390.7	777.4	168.6	946.0	2,473.0	863.7	3,336.7
October	1,706.9	694.9	2,401.8	785.4	168.7	954.1	2,492.3	863.6	3,355.9
November	1,719.6	695.2	2,414.8	794.6	169.6	964.2	2,514.2	864.8	3,379.0
December	1,721.9	696.6	2,418.5	796.0	168.9	964.9	2,517.9	865.5	3,383.4
1964 -									
January	1,729.2	701.1	2,430.3	r793.3	170.5	r963.8	r2,522.5	871.6	r3,394.1
February	1,741.6	705.7	2,447.3	800.6	174.5	975.1	2,542.2	880.2	3,422.4

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, FEBRUARY, 1964

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	66.6	57.4	19.3	20.7	10.6	4.7	4.0	12.5	195.8
Females	18.0	15.5	5.2	4.4	2.6	1.3	1.3	5.4	53.7
Persons	84.6	72.9	24.5	25.1	13.2	6.0	5.3	17.9	249.5
State Government (b) -									
Males	147.6	114.3	66.8	42.7	39.1	17.2	..	..	427.7
Females	38.8	30.6	13.2	15.3	9.4	4.6	..	..	111.9
Persons	186.4	144.9	80.0	58.0	48.5	21.8	..	..	539.6
Local Government -									
Males	38.1	15.6	17.7	4.1	4.4	2.2	0.1	..	82.2
Females	4.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	..	..	8.9
Persons	42.6	17.6	19.0	4.6	4.8	2.4	0.1	..	91.1
Total Government (b) -									
Males	252.3	187.3	103.8	67.5	54.1	24.1	4.1	12.5	705.7
Females	61.3	48.1	19.7	20.2	12.4	6.1	1.3	5.4	174.5
Persons	313.6	235.4	123.5	87.7	66.5	30.2	5.4	17.9	880.2

(a) See Note (a) to table on opposite page. Excludes State and local government employees engaged in rural industry or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services (3.7 thousand persons in December, 1963). Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - February	445,844	143,008	588,852	+ 0.7	+ 2.1	+ 1.1
March	447,241	144,605	591,846	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.5
April	446,708	140,439	587,147	- 0.1	- 2.9	- 0.8
May	447,900	139,720	587,620	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	448,831	138,410	587,241	+ 0.2	- 0.9	- 0.1
July	449,682	138,527	588,209	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
August	450,210	139,635	589,845	+ 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.3
September (a)	450,273	140,892	591,165	..	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
February	463,014	150,343	613,357	+ 1.0	+ 3.1	+ 1.5
March	464,796	150,897	615,693	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - February	187,234	137,093	38,121	47,352	20,038	16,006	445,844
March	187,600	136,731	39,117	47,768	20,101	15,924	447,241
October	188,126	137,979	42,763	48,464	20,100	15,651	453,083
November	189,659	138,909	41,940	48,549	20,287	15,828	455,172
December	189,674	139,184	40,260	48,624	20,753	16,173	454,668
1964 - January	191,005	140,603	40,128	49,316	20,894	16,349	458,295
February	192,317	141,972	41,537	49,755	21,078	16,355	463,014
March	192,486	142,788	42,106	50,214	20,898	16,304	464,796
FEMALES							
1963 - February	59,696	56,160	9,023	10,027	3,597	4,505	143,008
March	59,922	56,895	9,209	10,312	3,613	4,654	144,605
October	60,529	55,207	9,642	9,751	3,682	4,163	142,974
November	60,968	55,606	9,457	9,816	3,762	4,204	143,813
December	60,501	55,438	9,376	10,215	3,771	4,473	143,774
1964 - January	60,426	57,391	9,275	10,507	3,731	4,464	145,794
February	62,045	58,946	9,727	11,244	3,743	4,638	150,343
March	62,096	59,229	9,678	11,120	3,779	4,995	150,897
PERSONS							
1963 - February	246,930	193,253	47,144	57,379	23,635	20,511	588,852
March	247,522	193,626	48,326	58,080	23,714	20,578	591,846
October	248,655	193,186	52,405	58,215	23,782	19,814	596,057
November	250,627	194,515	51,397	58,365	24,049	20,032	598,985
December	250,175	194,622	49,636	58,839	24,524	20,646	598,442
1964 - January	251,431	197,994	49,403	59,823	24,625	20,813	604,089
February	254,362	200,918	51,264	60,999	24,821	20,993	613,357
March	254,582	202,017	51,784	61,334	24,677	21,299	615,693

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - February	386,578	118,537	505,115	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
March	387,244	119,043	506,287	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
April	388,723	119,092	507,815	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
May	389,519	118,783	508,302	+ 0.2	- 0.3	+ 0.1
June	389,339	118,112	507,451	..	- 0.6	- 0.2
July	390,136	118,699	508,835	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
August	390,747	119,545	510,292	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
September (a)	390,384	120,863	511,247	- 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.2
October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7
February	401,407	124,141	525,548	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	403,775	125,031	528,806	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - February	169,162	118,069	25,479	43,192	17,163	13,513	386,578
March	169,586	117,838	25,554	43,459	17,233	13,574	387,244
October	170,458	119,435	27,016	44,531	17,105	13,636	392,181
November	171,582	119,899	27,356	44,599	17,254	13,616	394,306
December	171,673	119,948	27,324	44,590	17,671	13,626	394,832
1964 - January	172,679	121,165	27,684	45,170	17,924	13,763	398,385
February	173,742	122,225	27,975	45,427	18,202	13,836	401,407
March	174,305	123,491	28,062	45,882	18,034	14,001	403,775
FEMALES							
1963 - February	51,308	46,339	6,930	8,099	2,662	3,199	118,537
March	51,519	46,551	6,934	8,155	2,641	3,243	119,043
October	52,991	47,523	7,283	8,413	2,706	3,252	122,168
November	53,193	47,819	7,268	8,503	2,755	3,321	122,859
December	52,695	47,549	7,241	8,493	2,772	3,395	122,145
1964 - January	52,421	47,807	7,372	8,447	2,752	3,372	122,171
February	53,402	48,505	7,411	8,660	2,773	3,390	124,141
March	53,861	48,836	7,405	8,705	2,763	3,461	125,031
PERSONS							
1963 - February	220,470	164,408	32,409	51,291	19,825	16,712	505,115
March	221,105	164,389	32,488	51,614	19,874	16,817	506,287
October	223,449	166,958	34,299	52,944	19,811	16,888	514,349
November	224,775	167,718	34,624	53,102	20,009	16,937	517,165
December	224,368	167,497	34,565	53,083	20,443	17,021	516,977
1964 - January	225,100	168,972	35,056	53,617	20,676	17,135	520,556
February	227,144	170,730	35,386	54,087	20,975	17,226	525,548
March	228,166	172,327	35,467	54,587	20,797	17,462	528,806

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1963			1964		
	Feb.	Mar.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
MALES						
Building Materials	39,114	39,243	39,882	40,122	40,332	40,335
Basic Metals	53,512	53,769	55,150	55,465	55,975	55,974
Transportation Equipment	65,174	64,843	66,500	67,448	68,055	69,248
Other Metal Manufactures	101,063	101,450	104,682	105,914	106,791	107,415
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,569	24,708	24,122	24,591	24,988	25,191
Clothing and Textiles	32,976	32,814	32,985	33,140	33,205	33,120
Food, Drink and Tobacco	56,773	57,647	57,289	57,324	59,088	58,718
All Other	56,657	56,843	57,885	57,942	58,225	58,491
Totals -						
All Groups	429,838	431,317	438,495	441,946	446,659	448,492
Excluding Food, etc.	373,065	373,670	381,206	384,622	387,571	389,774
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,660	3,672	3,722	3,715	3,759	3,792
Basic Metals	3,312	3,328	3,306	3,284	3,317	3,379
Transportation Equipment	6,746	6,745	7,243	7,149	7,389	7,508
Other Metal Manufactures	26,037	26,209	27,124	27,068	27,793	28,268
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,291	5,325	5,265	5,251	5,334	5,354
Clothing and Textiles	54,451	54,653	55,505	55,849	56,467	56,445
Food, Drink and Tobacco	23,165	24,151	20,551	22,531	24,954	24,332
All Other	15,841	15,868	16,585	16,483	16,692	16,824
Totals -						
All Groups	138,503	139,951	139,301	141,330	145,705	145,902
Excluding Food, etc.	115,338	115,800	118,750	118,799	120,751	121,570
PERSONS						
Building Materials	42,774	42,915	43,604	43,837	44,091	44,127
Basic Metals	56,824	57,097	58,456	58,749	59,292	59,353
Transportation Equipment	71,920	71,588	73,743	74,597	75,444	76,756
Other Metal Manufactures	127,100	127,659	131,806	132,982	134,584	135,683
Chemicals and Allied Products	29,860	30,033	29,387	29,842	30,322	30,545
Clothing and Textiles	87,427	87,467	88,490	88,989	89,672	89,565
Food, Drink and Tobacco	79,938	81,798	77,840	79,855	84,042	83,050
All Other	72,498	72,711	74,470	74,425	74,917	75,315
Totals -						
All Groups	568,341	571,268	577,796	583,276	592,364	594,394
Excluding Food, etc.	488,403	489,470	499,956	503,421	508,322	511,344

III. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 13. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1963 - 1st March	22,443	10,780	15,335	3,021	4,539	2,484	58,602
29th March	19,752	9,768	12,804	2,710	3,740	1,515	50,289
30th August	16,750	10,357	4,411	2,558	3,935	2,127	40,138
27th September	13,286	8,697	4,020	2,107	3,687	2,191	33,988
1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
24th December	17,341	9,633	12,477	2,551	3,534	2,713	48,249
1964 - 31st January	17,815	10,265	11,300	3,059	4,676	2,558	49,673
28th February	13,225	6,715	8,512	2,013	3,750	1,908	36,123
26th March	10,992	5,353	7,067	1,673	3,046	1,286	29,417
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1963 - 1st March	14,577	7,608	7,225	3,561	2,583	1,886	37,440
29th March	13,795	6,861	6,973	3,334	2,464	1,196	34,623
30th August	11,355	5,683	4,036	2,673	1,945	1,399	27,091
27th September	10,229	5,250	3,753	2,566	1,828	1,272	24,898
1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
24th December	12,579	6,335	5,585	2,806	2,332	2,210	31,847
1964 - 31st January	14,010	7,521	6,297	3,394	2,799	2,115	36,136
28th February	13,260	6,205	5,792	3,286	2,988	1,573	33,104
26th March	11,420	5,001	5,114	2,875	2,839	1,259	28,508
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1963 - 1st March	37,020	18,388	22,560	6,582	7,122	4,370	96,042
29th March	33,547	16,629	19,777	6,044	6,204	2,711	84,912
30th August	28,105	16,040	8,447	5,231	5,880	3,526	67,229
27th September	23,515	13,947	7,773	4,673	5,515	3,463	58,886
1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
24th December	29,920	15,968	18,062	5,357	5,866	4,923	80,096
1964 - 31st January	31,825	17,786	17,597	6,453	7,475	4,673	85,809
28th February	26,485	12,920	14,304	5,299	6,738	3,481	69,227
26th March	22,412	10,354	12,181	4,548	5,885	2,545	57,925

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 14). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 14. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1963 - February	10,235	4,779	9,054	1,012	2,135	675	11	7	27,908
March	9,388	4,322	7,039	844	1,790	562	6	7	23,958
August	8,358	5,268	1,841	907	2,220	1,245	6	19	19,864
September	6,045	4,282	1,696	710	2,014	1,273	5	14	16,039
October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
December	6,849	3,368	6,004	614	1,888	678	5	34	19,440
1964 - January	6,344	3,173	5,684	709	1,971	673	10	27	18,591
February	4,650	2,205	4,225	420	1,629	609	4	19	13,761
March	4,049	2,008	3,794	392	1,406	430	4	6	12,089

FEMALES

1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1963 - February	5,024	2,060	2,764	1,120	959	418	2	17	12,364
March	5,180	1,946	2,797	1,078	1,016	402	3	14	12,436
August	5,255	2,127	1,808	1,115	976	703	1	20	12,005
September	4,511	1,787	1,703	984	870	666	..	15	10,536
October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
November	3,730	1,376	1,559	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
December	4,317	1,602	2,076	652	955	495	3	15	10,115
1964 - January	4,337	1,488	2,120	777	987	518	2	23	10,252
February	4,353	1,442	2,186	833	1,075	550	2	24	10,465
March	4,039	1,380	2,099	759	1,105	455	1	28	9,866

PERSONS

1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1963 - February	15,259	6,839	11,818	2,132	3,094	1,093	13	24	40,272
March	14,568	6,268	9,836	1,922	2,806	964	9	21	36,394
August	13,613	7,395	3,649	2,022	3,196	1,948	7	39	31,869
September	10,556	6,069	3,399	1,694	2,884	1,939	5	29	26,575
October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
December	11,166	4,970	8,080	1,266	2,843	1,173	8	49	29,555
1964 - January	10,681	4,661	7,804	1,486	2,958	1,191	12	50	28,843
February	9,003	3,647	6,411	1,253	2,704	1,159	6	43	24,226
March	8,088	3,388	5,893	1,151	2,511	885	5	34	21,955

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

21ST MAY, 1964.

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.